

Chesapeake Bay Benthic Community Assessment, 2001

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INTRODUCTION

Chesapeake Bay was sampled during 2001. One aspect of this evaluation was benthic community characterization, which was accomplished via sample collection by National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) personnel and laboratory and data analysis by Barry A. Vittor & Associates, Inc. (BVA). Location data for the Chesapeake Bay estuary stations are given in Figure 1 and Table 1.

METHODS

Sample Collection And Handling

A Young-modified Van Veen grab (area = 0.04 m²) was used to collect bottom samples at each of the 78 stations during 2001. Macrofaunal samples were sieved through a 0.5-mm mesh screen and preserved with 10% formalin on ship. Macrofaunal samples were transported to the BVA laboratory in Mobile, Alabama.

Macrofaunal Sample Analysis

In the laboratory of BVA, benthic samples were inventoried, rinsed gently through a 0.5 mm mesh sieve to remove preservatives and sediment, stained with Rose Bengal, and stored in 70% isopropanol solution until processing. Sample material (sediment, detritus, organisms) was placed in white enamel trays for sorting under Wild M-5A dissecting microscopes. All macroinvertebrates were carefully removed with forceps and placed in labeled glass vials containing 70% isopropanol. Each vial represented a major taxonomic group (e.g. Polychaeta, Mollusca, Arthropoda). All sorted macroinvertebrates were identified to the lowest practical identification level (LPIL), which in most cases was to species level unless the specimen was a juvenile, damaged, or otherwise unidentifiable. The number of individuals of each taxon, excluding fragments, was recorded. A voucher collection was prepared, composed of representative individuals of each species not previously encountered in samples from the region.

DATA ANALYSIS

All data generated as a result of laboratory analysis of macroinfauna samples were first coded on data sheets. Enumeration data were entered for each species according to station and replicate. These data were reduced to a data summary report for each station, which included a taxonomic species list and benthic community parameters information. Archive data files of species identification and enumeration were prepared.

The Quality Assurance and Quality Control reports for the Chesapeake Bay samples are given in the Appendix.

Assemblage Structure

Several numerical indices were chosen for analysis and interpretation of the macroinfaunal data. Infaunal abundance is reported as the total number of individuals per station and the total number of individuals per square meter (= density). Taxa richness is reported as the number of taxa represented in a given station collection.

Taxa diversity, which is often related to the ecological stability and environmental "quality" of the benthos, was estimated by the Shannon-Weaver Index (Pielou, 1966), according to the following formula:

$$H' = - \sum_{i=1}^S p_i (\ln p_i)$$

where, S = the number of taxa in the sample,

i = the i'th taxa in the sample, and

p_i = the number of individuals of the i'th taxa divided by the total number of

individuals in the sample.

Taxa diversity was calculated using ln; however, diversity may also be calculated using \log_2 . Both methods of calculating diversity are common in the scientific literature. The taxa diversity calculated in this report using ln, can be converted to \log_2 diversity by multiplying the ln taxa diversity by 1.4427. Taxa diversity within a given community is

dependent upon the number of taxa present (taxa richness) and the distribution of all individuals among those taxa (equitability or evenness). In order to quantify and compare the equitability in the fauna to the taxa diversity for a given area, Pielou's Index J' (Pielou, 1966) was calculated as $J' = H'/\ln S$, where $\ln S = H'_{\max}$, or the maximum possible diversity, when all taxa are represented by the same number of individuals; thus, $J' = H' / H'_{\max}$.

BENTHIC COMMUNITY CHARACTERIZATION

Microsoft™ Excel spreadsheets are being provided separately to NOAA which include: raw data on taxa abundance and density, a complete taxonomic listing with station abundance and occurrence, a major taxa table with overall taxa abundance, and an assemblage parameter table including data on number of taxa, density, taxa diversity and taxa evenness by station.

A total of 8182 organisms, representing 229 taxa, were identified from the 78 Chesapeake Bay stations (Table 2). Polychaetes were the most numerous organisms present representing 55.1% of the total assemblage, followed in abundance by malacostracans (11.6%) and gastropods (10.6%). Polychaetes represented 42.8% of the total number of taxa followed by malacostracans (23.1%), bivalves (12.2%), and gastropods (11.8%) (Table 2).

The abundance of major taxa by station are given in Table 3 and Figure 2. The number of taxa per station ranged from 0 at Station 168 to 40 at Station 154. The number of organisms per station ranged from 0 at Station 168 to 622 at Station 205.

The dominant taxa collected from the Chesapeake Bay stations were the polychaetes, *Mediomastus ambiseta* and *Parapriionospio pinnata* and the gastropod,

Acteocina canaliculata representing 17.5%, 6.1%, and 6.0% of the total individuals collected (Table 4). The polychaete, *Mediomastus ambiseta* was the most widely distributed taxon being found at 55% of the stations (Table 4). The distribution of dominant taxa representing > 10% of the total assemblage at each station is given in Table 5.

Station taxa richness and station density data are given in Table 6 and Figures 3 and 4. Taxa richness varied and ranged from 0 at Station 168 to 40 at Station 154 (Table 6, Figure 3). Station densities exhibited considerable variation ranging from 0 organisms/m² at Station 168 to 15550 organisms/m² at Station 205 (Table 6, Figure 4).

Taxa diversity and evenness are given in Table 6 and Figures 5 and 6. Taxa diversity (H') ranged from 0 at Station 168 to 3.22 at Station 163 (Table 6, Figure 5). Taxa evenness (J') ranged from 0 at Station 168 to 0.97 at Station 178 (Table 6, Figure 6).

LITERATURE CITED

Pielou, E.C. 1966. The measurement of diversity in different types of biological collections. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 13:131-144.

Table 1. Summary of station location and water quality data for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001

Station	Latitude	Longitude	Depth (m)	Temp. (°C)	Sal. (ppt)	D.O. (mg/l)
133	37° 44.762	75° 56.340	6.49	25.1	20.7	ND
134	37° 44.554	75° 59.275	6.49	25.3	21.5	ND
135	37° 41.655	76° 01.902	10.30	25.4	22.1	ND
136	37° 39.895	76° 19.606	1.28	26.6	18.5	ND
137	37° 36.595	76° 12.947	8.20	25.9	19.3	ND
138	37° 32.580	76° 18.354	3.00	27.0	14.8	9.22
139	37° 19.960	76° 13.521	10.60	25.1	23.6	ND
140	37° 43.456	75° 56.396	14.50	25.3	22.1	ND
141	37° 36.947	76° 06.156	12.50	25.2	22.5	ND
142	37° 33.947	76° 11.672	9.90	25.8	19.9	ND
143	37° 27.809	76° 06.324	3.32	25.0	24.5	ND
144	37° 13.490	76° 05.140	4.11	25.0	26.0	ND
145	37° 43.304	75° 47.398	4.27	25.1	19.6	5.34
146	37° 38.166	75° 55.518	5.18	25.2	21.3	5.45
147	37° 24.066	76° 02.434	3.78	24.9	24.8	ND
148	37° 13.456	76° 02.137	2.23	25.1	24.7	ND
149	37° 10.199	76° 00.784	8.60	24.9	25.8	ND
150	37° 05.030	76° 04.801	6.60	24.0	29.1	ND
151	37° 02.135	75° 58.451	6.40	23.8	29.4	ND
152	37° 12.915	76° 16.256	5.45	25.4	22.6	ND
153	37° 04.972	76° 09.552	9.70	23.2	28.1	ND
154	36° 57.544	76° 00.491	6.10	20.0	30.6	ND
155	37° 06.709	76° 16.238	10.00	26.6	22.2	7.20
156	36° 58.264	76° 03.494	3.05	22.2	30.0	ND
157	37° 01.200	76° 15.527	5.79	25.0	22.0	6.25
158	36° 58.688	76° 22.404	3.35	25.5	22.8	6.00
159	36° 58.711	76° 23.209	3.05	25.6	22.8	6.58
160	36° 57.665	76° 24.173	3.05	22.8	23.1	7.29
161	36° 59.918	76° 15.133	4.70	25.1	24.1	ND
162	36° 58.884	76° 18.789	5.79	24.9	22.6	5.38
163	36° 57.400	76° 05.914	9.00	22.6	29.5	ND
164	36° 56.015	76° 11.476	5.00	25.4	24.3	ND
166	36° 31.006	75° 35.816	7.00	26.7	22.3	0.04
167	36° 55.906	76° 21.743	5.50	25.4	22.5	ND
168	36° 55.450	76° 26.230	5.10	21.6	22.4	ND
169	36° 54.291	76° 25.180	1.22	22.8	21.3	11.21
170	37° 44.473	76° 31.053	0.61	29.5	13.4	8.70
171	37° 37.789	76° 27.329	8.11	26.3	17.4	ND
172	37° 36.259	76° 22.073	9.40	26.2	18.0	ND
173	37° 47.515	76° 38.778	2.13	26.8	14.9	6.95
174	37° 42.586	76° 33.614	13.40	26.1	17.0	ND
175	37° 40.033	76° 33.269	11.90	26.3	17.8	ND
176	37° 53.561	76° 46.826	6.80	26.1	11.8	ND
177	37° 52.386	76° 46.205	6.50	26.1	12.6	ND

Table 1 continued:

Station	Latitude	Longitude	Depth (m)	Temp. (°C)	Sal. (ppt)	D.O. (mg/l)
178	37° 50.640	76° 45.120	10.00	26.0	12.8	0.15
179	37° 54.976	76° 50.067	1.28	24.7	6.4	ND
180	37° 50.364	76° 45.288	10.00	26.0	11.3	6.97
181	37° 48.000	76° 42.780	8.60	25.9	12.5	7.39
182	37° 24.617	76° 40.444	1.52	26.7	17.3	5.60
183	37° 20.213	76° 36.344	7.60	26.1	21.1	ND
184	37° 18.625	76° 33.921	1.52	25.8	20.7	5.13
185	37° 21.481	76° 38.025	9.00	25.9	18.0	ND
186	37° 18.122	76° 34.606	3.96	26.2	21.2	ND
187	37° 15.713	76° 32.096	10.00	25.9	22.5	ND
188	37° 20.468	76° 38.247	8.50	25.7	18.5	ND
189	37° 18.400	76° 36.678	2.74	26.3	18.3	ND
190	37° 18.134	76° 34.621	9.00	26.2	21.0	4.92
191	37° 06.377	76° 37.872	6.00	23.0	15.7	ND
192	37° 03.524	76° 32.624	3.35	22.4	20.5	7.85
193	37° 03.122	76° 30.685	1.37	21.8	20.0	7.39
194	37° 05.343	76° 38.743	4.00	23.3	14.9	ND
195	37° 03.842	76° 39.566	2.44	22.4	15.4	ND
196	37° 02.678	76° 38.050	2.44	22.7	15.6	9.10
197	37° 00.465	76° 33.619	2.74	22.4	19.6	6.90
198	36° 59.431	76° 31.684	2.44	21.9	19.4	7.30
199	36° 56.320	76° 29.621	0.61	22.4	20.0	6.90
200	36° 54.758	76° 20.402	16.30	25.2	23.5	ND
201	36° 53.850	76° 20.300	15.10	25.2	23.7	ND
202	36° 51.551	76° 19.336	13.40	22.5	23.0	ND
203	36° 50.293	76° 14.301	2.29	23.8	21.9	5.81
204	36° 50.153	76° 15.300	6.00	24.5	21.9	5.19
205	36° 50.058	76° 13.107	2.13	23.4	21.7	5.92
206	36° 49.355	76° 17.483	11.00	23.8	22.8	ND
207	36° 47.427	76° 18.333	1.22	24.6	22.2	5.50
208	36° 44.659	76° 17.828	4.88	26.1	21.1	5.55
209	37° 23.099	76° 24.032	7.00	26.0	22.2	ND
210	37° 19.101	76° 21.623	5.50	25.6	21.9	ND
211	37° 16.164	76° 22.086	5.10	26.6	21.9	ND

ND - No data

Table 2. Summary of overall abundance of major benthic macrofaunal taxonomic groups for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.

Taxa	Total No. Taxa	% of Total	Total No. Individuals	% of Total
Annelida				
Oligochaeta	3	1.3	676	8.3
Polychaeta	98	42.8	4,510	55.1
Mollusca				
Bivalvia	28	12.2	458	5.6
Gastropoda	27	11.8	868	10.6
Arthropoda				
Insecta	3	1.3	11	0.1
Malacostraca	53	23.1	948	11.6
Ostracoda	2	0.9	7	0.1
Echinodermata				
Echinoidea	1	0.4	1	0.0
Holothuroidea	2	0.9	7	0.1
Ophiuroidea	2	0.9	13	0.2
Other Taxa	10	4.4	683	8.3
Total	229		8,182	

Table 3. Summary of abundance of major benthic macrofaunal taxonomic groups by station for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
133	Annelida	14	53.8	115	50.7
	Mollusca	6	23.1	96	42.3
	Arthropoda	4	15.4	12	5.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	7.7	4	1.8
	Total	26		227	
134	Annelida	12	63.2	67	66.3
	Mollusca	4	21.1	23	22.8
	Arthropoda	3	15.8	11	10.9
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	19		101	
135	Annelida	19	63.3	101	65.6
	Mollusca	2	6.7	27	17.5
	Arthropoda	5	16.7	19	12.3
	Echinodermata	1	3.3	1	0.6
	Other Taxa	3	10.0	6	3.9
	Total	30		154	
136	Annelida	4	33.3	12	21.4
	Mollusca	2	16.7	30	53.6
	Arthropoda	3	25.0	7	12.5
	Echinodermata	1	8.3	3	5.4
	Other Taxa	2	16.7	4	7.1
	Total	12		56	
137	Annelida	15	57.7	173	70.9
	Mollusca	3	11.5	33	13.5
	Arthropoda	5	19.2	12	4.9
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	11.5	26	10.7
	Total	26		244	
138	Annelida	4	33.3	7	11.1
	Mollusca	3	25.0	45	71.4
	Arthropoda	3	25.0	8	12.7
	Echinodermata	1	8.3	2	3.2
	Other Taxa	1	8.3	1	1.6
	Total	12		63	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
139	Annelida	4	33.3	25	62.5
	Mollusca	3	25.0	5	12.5
	Arthropoda	3	25.0	7	17.5
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	16.7	3	7.5
	Total	12		40	
140	Annelida	6	66.7	26	65.0
	Mollusca	1	11.1	10	25.0
	Arthropoda	2	22.2	4	10.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	9		40	
141	Annelida	9	60.0	42	68.9
	Mollusca	1	6.7	3	4.9
	Arthropoda	3	20.0	14	23.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	13.3	2	3.3
	Total	15		61	
142	Annelida	6	75.0	29	76.3
	Mollusca	1	12.5	4	10.5
	Arthropoda	1	12.5	5	13.2
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	8		38	
143	Annelida	11	50.0	45	61.6
	Mollusca	3	13.6	4	5.5
	Arthropoda	3	13.6	6	8.2
	Echinodermata	1	4.5	2	2.7
	Other Taxa	4	18.2	16	21.9
	Total	22		73	
144	Annelida	20	54.1	83	58.0
	Mollusca	6	16.2	17	11.9
	Arthropoda	6	16.2	16	11.2
	Echinodermata	1	2.7	7	4.9
	Other Taxa	4	10.8	20	14.0
	Total	37		143	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
145	Annelida	5	55.6	21	75.0
	Mollusca	1	11.1	3	10.7
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	1	11.1	1	3.6
	Other Taxa	2	22.2	3	10.7
	Total	9		28	
146	Annelida	10	45.5	63	52.9
	Mollusca	2	9.1	26	21.8
	Arthropoda	7	31.8	18	15.1
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	13.6	12	10.1
	Total	22		119	
147	Annelida	12	50.0	25	25.8
	Mollusca	4	16.7	33	34.0
	Arthropoda	3	12.5	8	8.2
	Echinodermata	1	4.2	1	1.0
	Other Taxa	4	16.7	30	30.9
	Total	24		97	
148	Annelida	9	40.9	44	45.4
	Mollusca	7	31.8	24	24.7
	Arthropoda	3	13.6	10	10.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	13.6	19	19.6
	Total	22		97	
149	Annelida	14	48.3	225	86.5
	Mollusca	8	27.6	13	5.0
	Arthropoda	4	13.8	12	4.6
	Echinodermata	1	3.4	2	0.8
	Other Taxa	2	6.9	8	3.1
	Total	29		260	
150	Annelida	10	45.5	159	83.2
	Mollusca	8	36.4	24	12.6
	Arthropoda	4	18.2	8	4.2
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	22		191	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
151	Annelida	11	73.3	20	47.6
	Mollusca	1	6.7	7	16.7
	Arthropoda	1	6.7	1	2.4
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	13.3	14	33.3
	Total	15		42	
152	Annelida	9	37.5	14	6.0
	Mollusca	6	25.0	94	40.3
	Arthropoda	7	29.2	39	16.7
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	8.3	86	36.9
	Total	24		233	
153	Annelida	19	67.9	53	55.8
	Mollusca	4	14.3	11	11.6
	Arthropoda	4	14.3	28	29.5
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	3.6	3	3.2
	Total	28		95	
154	Annelida	23	57.5	113	66.5
	Mollusca	5	12.5	13	7.6
	Arthropoda	9	22.5	37	21.8
	Echinodermata	1	2.5	1	0.6
	Other Taxa	2	5.0	6	3.5
	Total	40		170	
155	Annelida	4	26.7	13	22.0
	Mollusca	3	20.0	37	62.7
	Arthropoda	5	33.3	6	10.2
	Echinodermata	1	6.7	1	1.7
	Other Taxa	2	13.3	2	3.4
	Total	15		59	
156	Annelida	11	52.4	288	92.3
	Mollusca	8	38.1	21	6.7
	Arthropoda	1	4.8	2	0.6
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	4.8	1	0.3
	Total	21		312	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
157	Annelida	6	31.6	6	9.5
	Mollusca	5	26.3	9	14.3
	Arthropoda	5	26.3	14	22.2
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	15.8	34	54.0
	Total	19		63	
158	Annelida	8	50.0	36	30.5
	Mollusca	4	25.0	59	50.0
	Arthropoda	1	6.3	10	8.5
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	18.8	13	11.0
	Total	16		118	
159	Annelida	10	43.5	17	17.7
	Mollusca	6	26.1	47	49.0
	Arthropoda	4	17.4	9	9.4
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	13.0	23	24.0
	Total	23		96	
160	Annelida	18	60.0	117	79.1
	Mollusca	6	20.0	19	12.8
	Arthropoda	3	10.0	4	2.7
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	10.0	8	5.4
	Total	30		148	
161	Annelida	8	42.1	11	6.5
	Arthropoda	1	5.3	1	0.6
	Mollusca	6	31.6	151	89.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	4	21.1	6	3.6
	Total	19		169	
162	Annelida	19	48.7	90	52.0
	Mollusca	11	28.2	55	31.8
	Arthropoda	6	15.4	12	6.9
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	7.7	16	9.2
	Total	39		173	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
163	Annelida	22	59.5	60	61.2
	Mollusca	11	29.7	30	30.6
	Arthropoda	3	8.1	6	6.1
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	2.7	2	2.0
	Total	37		98	
164	Annelida	13	59.1	169	68.7
	Mollusca	5	22.7	29	11.8
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	4	18.2	48	19.5
	Total	22		246	
166	Annelida	3	30.0	19	57.6
	Mollusca	2	20.0	2	6.1
	Arthropoda	3	30.0	9	27.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	20.0	3	9.1
	Total	10		33	
167	Annelida	8	72.7	29	78.4
	Mollusca	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	27.3	8	21.6
	Total	11		37	
168	Annelida	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Mollusca	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0		0	
169	Annelida	5	41.7	33	44.6
	Mollusca	4	33.3	32	43.2
	Arthropoda	1	8.3	1	1.4
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	16.7	8	10.8
	Total	12		74	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
170	Annelida	7	53.8	76	46.6
	Mollusca	3	23.1	15	9.2
	Arthropoda	3	23.1	72	44.2
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	13		163	
171	Annelida	5	71.4	14	87.5
	Mollusca	1	14.3	1	6.3
	Arthropoda	1	14.3	1	6.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	7		16	
172	Annelida	7	43.8	21	23.1
	Mollusca	3	18.8	57	62.6
	Arthropoda	4	25.0	10	11.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	12.5	3	3.3
	Total	16		91	
173	Annelida	8	88.9	110	98.2
	Mollusca	1	11.1	2	1.8
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	9		112	
174	Annelida	6	85.7	51	98.1
	Mollusca	1	14.3	1	1.9
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	7		52	
175	Annelida	8	44.4	175	68.1
	Mollusca	4	22.2	6	2.3
	Arthropoda	3	16.7	6	2.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	16.7	70	27.2
	Total	18		257	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
176	Annelida	3	42.9	14	13.2
	Mollusca	1	14.3	1	0.9
	Arthropoda	3	42.9	91	85.8
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	7		106	
177	Annelida	4	44.4	61	83.6
	Mollusca	1	11.1	1	1.4
	Arthropoda	3	33.3	10	13.7
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	11.1	1	1.4
	Total	9		73	
178	Annelida	4	66.7	12	66.7
	Mollusca	1	16.7	3	16.7
	Arthropoda	1	16.7	3	16.7
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	6		18	
179	Annelida	5	35.7	40	40.0
	Mollusca	4	28.6	34	34.0
	Arthropoda	4	28.6	25	25.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	7.1	1	1.0
	Total	14		100	
180	Annelida	5	45.5	56	30.4
	Mollusca	1	9.1	3	1.6
	Arthropoda	4	36.4	120	65.2
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	9.1	5	2.7
	Total	11		184	
181	Annelida	5	100.0	15	100.0
	Mollusca	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	5		15	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
182	Annelida	6	40.0	40	60.6
	Mollusca	5	33.3	7	10.6
	Arthropoda	2	13.3	2	3.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	13.3	17	25.8
	Total	15		66	
183	Annelida	5	62.5	14	82.4
	Mollusca	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Arthropoda	1	12.5	1	5.9
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	25.0	2	11.8
	Total	8		17	
184	Annelida	7	58.3	48	71.6
	Mollusca	1	8.3	1	1.5
	Arthropoda	3	25.0	14	20.9
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	8.3	4	6.0
	Total	12		67	
185	Annelida	7	46.7	64	71.9
	Mollusca	3	20.0	5	5.6
	Arthropoda	2	13.3	3	3.4
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	20.0	17	19.1
	Total	15		89	
186	Annelida	3	37.5	30	81.1
	Mollusca	2	25.0	4	10.8
	Arthropoda	1	12.5	1	2.7
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	25.0	2	5.4
	Total	8		37	
187	Annelida	6	60.0	35	74.5
	Mollusca	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Arthropoda	3	30.0	11	23.4
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	10.0	1	2.1
	Total	10		47	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
188	Annelida	6	66.7	46	93.9
	Mollusca	3	33.3	3	6.1
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	9		49	
189	Annelida	8	47.1	61	60.4
	Mollusca	4	23.5	5	5.0
	Arthropoda	2	11.8	2	2.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	17.6	33	32.7
	Total	17		101	
190	Annelida	9	60.0	60	82.2
	Mollusca	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Arthropoda	3	20.0	3	4.1
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	20.0	10	13.7
	Total	15		73	
191	Annelida	10	43.5	121	63.4
	Mollusca	5	21.7	42	22.0
	Arthropoda	6	26.1	22	11.5
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	2	8.7	6	3.1
	Total	23		191	
192	Annelida	5	62.5	49	90.7
	Mollusca	2	25.0	3	5.6
	Arthropoda	1	12.5	2	3.7
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	8		54	
193	Annelida	3	60.0	17	53.1
	Mollusca	2	40.0	15	46.9
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	5		32	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
194	Annelida	4	44.4	30	81.1
	Mollusca	2	22.2	2	5.4
	Arthropoda	3	33.3	5	13.5
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	9		37	
195	Annelida	3	60.0	5	71.4
	Mollusca	1	20.0	1	14.3
	Arthropoda	1	20.0	1	14.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	5		7	
196	Annelida	4	50.0	25	83.3
	Mollusca	2	25.0	2	6.7
	Arthropoda	2	25.0	3	10.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	8		30	
197	Annelida	6	66.7	13	68.4
	Mollusca	2	22.2	5	26.3
	Arthropoda	1	11.1	1	5.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	9		19	
198	Annelida	6	60.0	38	84.4
	Mollusca	2	20.0	4	8.9
	Arthropoda	2	20.0	3	6.7
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	10		45	
199	Annelida	8	61.5	167	95.4
	Mollusca	2	15.4	3	1.7
	Arthropoda	2	15.4	4	2.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	7.7	1	0.6
	Total	13		175	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
200	Annelida	3	50.0	4	50.0
	Mollusca	3	50.0	4	50.0
	Arthropoda	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	6		8	
201	Annelida	13	52.0	92	63.4
	Mollusca	4	16.0	23	15.9
	Arthropoda	4	16.0	13	9.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	4	16.0	17	11.7
	Total	25		145	
202	Annelida	7	53.8	28	75.7
	Mollusca	1	7.7	1	2.7
	Arthropoda	4	30.8	7	18.9
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	7.7	1	2.7
	Total	13		37	
203	Annelida	4	66.7	44	95.7
	Mollusca	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Arthropoda	1	16.7	1	2.2
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	16.7	1	2.2
	Total	6		46	
204	Annelida	9	64.3	167	88.8
	Mollusca	2	14.3	2	1.1
	Arthropoda	2	14.3	10	5.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	7.1	9	4.8
	Total	14		188	
205	Annelida	5	38.5	543	87.3
	Mollusca	2	15.4	5	0.8
	Arthropoda	5	38.5	64	10.3
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	7.7	10	1.6
	Total	13		622	

Table 3 continued:

Station	Taxa	No. of Taxa	% of Total	No. of Individuals	% of Total
206	Annelida	5	83.3	57	95.0
	Mollusca	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Arthropoda	1	16.7	3	5.0
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	6		60	
207	Annelida	9	56.3	35	76.1
	Arthropoda	3	18.8	5	10.9
	Mollusca	3	18.8	5	10.9
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	6.3	1	2.2
	Total	16		46	
208	Annelida	5	38.5	179	92.3
	Mollusca	3	23.1	7	3.6
	Arthropoda	4	30.8	6	3.1
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	1	7.7	2	1.0
	Total	13		194	
209	Annelida	2	66.7	17	94.4
	Mollusca	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Arthropoda	1	33.3	1	5.6
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	3		18	
210	Annelida	8	57.1	31	72.1
	Mollusca	1	7.1	2	4.7
	Arthropoda	2	14.3	5	11.6
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	21.4	5	11.6
	Total	14		43	
211	Annelida	18	50.0	131	51.6
	Mollusca	2	5.6	15	5.9
	Arthropoda	13	36.1	79	31.1
	Echinodermata	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other Taxa	3	8.3	29	11.4
	Total	36		254	

Table 4. Distribution and abundance of taxa for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.

Taxon Name	Phylum	Class	No. of Individuals	% of Total	Cumulative %	Station Occurrence	% Station Occurrence
<i>Mediomastus ambiseta</i>	Ann	Poly	1430	17.48	17.48	55	71
<i>Parapriionospio pinnata</i>	Ann	Poly	499	6.10	23.58	46	59
<i>Acteocina canaliculata</i>	Mol	Gast	494	6.04	29.61	42	54
Tubificidae (LPIL)	Ann	Olig	359	4.39	34.00	32	41
<i>Leptocheirus plumulosus</i>	Art	Mala	323	3.95	37.95	7	9
<i>Tharyx acutus</i>	Ann	Poly	318	3.89	41.84	5	6
<i>Streblospio benedicti</i>	Ann	Poly	288	3.52	45.36	25	32
<i>Phoronis</i> (LPIL)	Pho	—	272	3.32	48.68	29	37
Lumbriculidae (LPIL)	Ann	Olig	223	2.73	51.41	8	10
<i>Loimia medusa</i>	Ann	Poly	205	2.51	53.91	35	45
<i>Gemma gemma</i>	Mol	Biva	193	2.36	56.27	10	13
<i>Nereis succinea</i>	Ann	Poly	167	2.04	58.31	24	31
<i>Glycinde solitaria</i>	Ann	Poly	162	1.98	60.29	44	56
<i>Branchiostoma</i> (LPIL)	Cho	Lept	157	1.92	62.21	20	26
Cirratulidae (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	140	1.71	63.92	13	17
<i>Heteromastus filiformis</i>	Ann	Poly	136	1.66	65.58	17	22
<i>Odostomia weberi</i>	Mol	Gast	133	1.63	67.21	11	14
Rhynchocoela (LPIL)	Rhy	—	101	1.23	68.44	35	45
<i>Listriella barnardi</i>	Art	Mala	100	1.22	69.67	25	32
Actiniaria (LPIL)	Cni	Anth	95	1.16	70.83	13	17
<i>Tubificoides heterochaetus</i>	Ann	Olig	94	1.15	71.98	11	14
<i>Polydora cornuta</i>	Ann	Poly	82	1.00	72.98	6	8
<i>Nereis</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	77	0.94	73.92	6	8
Gastropoda (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	70	0.86	74.77	19	24
<i>Aglaophamus verrilli</i>	Ann	Poly	62	0.76	75.53	7	9
<i>Brania wellfleetensis</i>	Ann	Poly	59	0.72	76.25	8	10
Bivalvia (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	58	0.71	76.96	29	37
<i>Leitoscoloplos robustus</i>	Ann	Poly	58	0.71	77.67	21	27
<i>Ampelisca</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	57	0.70	78.37	14	18
<i>Apopriionospio pygmaea</i>	Ann	Poly	49	0.60	78.97	9	12
<i>Ampelisca verrilli</i>	Art	Mala	46	0.56	79.53	17	22
<i>Pectinaria gouldii</i>	Ann	Poly	46	0.56	80.09	10	13
<i>Spiochaetopterus oculatus</i>	Ann	Poly	46	0.56	80.65	25	32
Tellinidae (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	46	0.56	81.21	14	18
<i>Prionospio</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	43	0.53	81.74	7	9
<i>Nucula proxima</i>	Mol	Biva	40	0.49	82.23	7	9
<i>Sigambra tentaculata</i>	Ann	Poly	39	0.48	82.71	13	17
<i>Leucon americanus</i>	Art	Mala	37	0.45	83.16	20	26
<i>Nephtys picta</i>	Ann	Poly	37	0.45	83.61	12	15
<i>Rhepoxynius hudsoni</i>	Art	Mala	34	0.42	84.03	8	10
<i>Spiophanes bombyx</i>	Ann	Poly	34	0.42	84.44	14	18
<i>Clymenella torquata</i>	Ann	Poly	33	0.40	84.84	3	4
<i>Geukensia demissa</i>	Mol	Biva	33	0.40	85.25	2	3
<i>Hobsonia florida</i>	Ann	Poly	32	0.39	85.64	1	1
<i>Turbonilla interrupta</i>	Mol	Gast	32	0.39	86.03	6	8
<i>Melita nitida</i>	Art	Mala	31	0.38	86.41	4	5
<i>Parapionosyllis longicirrata</i>	Ann	Poly	31	0.38	86.79	2	3
<i>Erichsonella filiformis</i>	Art	Mala	29	0.35	87.14	1	1
<i>Ampelisca vadorum</i>	Art	Mala	28	0.34	87.48	7	9
<i>Odostomia</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	28	0.34	87.83	10	13
<i>Tubulanus</i> (LPIL)	Rhy	Anop	26	0.32	88.14	12	15
<i>Ampelisca abdita</i>	Art	Mala	24	0.29	88.44	7	9
<i>Bhawania heteroseta</i>	Ann	Poly	24	0.29	88.73	9	12
Ascidiae (LPIL)	Cho	Asci	23	0.28	89.01	6	8

Table 4 continued:

Taxon Name	Phylum	Class	No. of Individuals	% of Total	Cumulative %	Station Occurrence	% Station Occurrence
<i>Paramphipnoma</i> sp. B	Ann	Poly	23	0.28	89.29	4	5
<i>Podarkeopsis levifuscina</i>	Ann	Poly	23	0.28	89.57	10	13
<i>Polycirrus</i> sp. G	Ann	Poly	23	0.28	89.86	2	3
<i>Calypteraeidae</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	22	0.27	90.12	3	4
<i>Cyathura polita</i>	Art	Mala	22	0.27	90.39	6	8
<i>Paracaprella tenuis</i>	Art	Mala	18	0.22	90.61	4	5
<i>Caullerella</i> sp. J	Ann	Poly	17	0.21	90.82	3	4
<i>Ilyanassa trivittata</i>	Mol	Gast	17	0.21	91.03	6	8
<i>Nereididae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	17	0.21	91.24	9	12
<i>Oxyurostylis smithi</i>	Art	Mala	17	0.21	91.44	10	13
<i>Rangia cuneata</i>	Mol	Biva	17	0.21	91.65	1	1
<i>Erichthonius brasiliensis</i>	Art	Mala	16	0.20	91.85	2	3
<i>Hydroides dianthus</i>	Ann	Poly	16	0.20	92.04	1	1
<i>Amphilochus</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	15	0.18	92.23	4	5
<i>Ancistrosyllis hartmanae</i>	Ann	Poly	15	0.18	92.41	3	4
<i>Laeonereis culveri</i>	Ann	Poly	15	0.18	92.59	2	3
<i>Corophiidae</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	14	0.17	92.76	4	5
<i>Edotea triloba</i>	Art	Mala	14	0.17	92.94	7	9
<i>Maldanidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	14	0.17	93.11	7	9
<i>Sabellaria vulgaris</i>	Ann	Poly	13	0.16	93.27	1	1
<i>Capitella capitata</i>	Ann	Poly	12	0.15	93.41	2	3
<i>Acanthohaustorius millsii</i>	Art	Mala	11	0.13	93.55	3	4
<i>Cyllichna alba</i>	Mol	Gast	11	0.13	93.68	2	3
<i>Glycera americana</i>	Ann	Poly	11	0.13	93.82	9	12
<i>Nephtyidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	11	0.13	93.95	4	5
<i>Cymadusa compta</i>	Art	Mala	10	0.12	94.07	1	1
<i>Owenia fusiformis</i>	Ann	Poly	10	0.12	94.19	3	4
<i>Cabira incerta</i>	Ann	Poly	9	0.11	94.30	5	6
<i>Nephtys incisa</i>	Ann	Poly	9	0.11	94.41	4	5
<i>Notomastus latericeus</i>	Ann	Poly	9	0.11	94.52	5	6
<i>Polynoidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	9	0.11	94.63	4	5
<i>Ptilanthura tenuis</i>	Art	Mala	9	0.11	94.74	5	6
<i>Chaetopterus variopedatus</i>	Ann	Poly	8	0.10	94.84	6	8
<i>Nereis acuminata</i>	Ann	Poly	8	0.10	94.94	2	3
<i>Spisula solidissima</i>	Mol	Biva	8	0.10	95.04	2	3
<i>Tellina</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	8	0.10	95.14	4	5
<i>Amphioplus abditus</i>	Ech	Ophi	7	0.09	95.22	1	1
<i>Cerapus tubularis</i>	Art	Mala	7	0.09	95.31	5	6
<i>Chironomus</i> (LPIL)	Art	Inse	7	0.09	95.39	1	1
<i>Cyclaspis varians</i>	Art	Mala	7	0.09	95.48	5	6
<i>Dulichiella appendiculata</i>	Art	Mala	7	0.09	95.56	1	1
<i>Mediomastus</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	7	0.09	95.65	1	1
<i>Neverita duplicata</i>	Mol	Gast	7	0.09	95.73	3	4
<i>Prionospio heterobranchia</i>	Ann	Poly	7	0.09	95.82	1	1
<i>Serpulidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	7	0.09	95.91	1	1
<i>Acteonidae</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	6	0.07	95.98	1	1
<i>Capitella jonesi</i>	Ann	Poly	6	0.07	96.05	2	3
<i>Elasmopus levis</i>	Art	Mala	6	0.07	96.13	2	3
<i>Hemipodus roseus</i>	Ann	Poly	6	0.07	96.20	1	1
<i>Ophiuroidea</i> (LPIL)	Ech	Ophi	6	0.07	96.27	4	5
<i>Parahesione luteola</i>	Ann	Poly	6	0.07	96.35	3	4
<i>Parasterope pollex</i>	Art	Ostr	6	0.07	96.42	2	3
<i>Pinnixa</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	6	0.07	96.49	4	5
<i>Turbonilla</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	6	0.07	96.57	4	5
<i>Anachis lafresnayi</i>	Mol	Gast	5	0.06	96.63	2	3

Table 4 continued:

TAXON NAME	PHYLUM	CLASS	NO. OF INDIVIDUALS	% OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE %	STATION OCCURRENCE	% STATION OCCURRENCE
<i>Apocorophium simile</i>	Art	Mala	5	0.06	96.69	1	1
<i>Crassostrea virginica</i>	Mol	Biva	5	0.06	96.75	1	1
Decapoda (LPIL)	Art	Mala	5	0.06	96.81	2	3
<i>Exogone</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	5	0.06	96.87	1	1
<i>Haminoea succinea</i>	Mol	Gast	5	0.06	96.93	1	1
<i>Kurtziella cerina</i>	Mol	Gast	5	0.06	96.99	2	3
<i>Macoma tenta</i>	Mol	Biva	5	0.06	97.05	1	1
<i>Malmgreniella macraryae</i>	Ann	Poly	5	0.06	97.12	2	3
Melitidae (LPIL)	Art	Mala	5	0.06	97.18	2	3
Phoxocephalidae (LPIL)	Art	Mala	5	0.06	97.24	2	3
<i>Phyllodoce arenae</i>	Ann	Poly	5	0.06	97.30	5	6
Scaphandridae (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	5	0.06	97.36	3	4
<i>Scoloplos rubra</i>	Ann	Poly	5	0.06	97.42	4	5
<i>Tellina agilis</i>	Mol	Biva	5	0.06	97.48	2	3
<i>Travisia carnea</i>	Ann	Poly	5	0.06	97.54	2	3
<i>Anachis obesa</i>	Mol	Gast	4	0.05	97.59	2	3
<i>Anadara transversa</i>	Mol	Biva	4	0.05	97.64	2	3
<i>Autolytus</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	4	0.05	97.69	2	3
<i>Ensis minor</i>	Mol	Biva	4	0.05	97.74	3	4
Hesionidae (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	4	0.05	97.79	2	3
<i>Leptosynapta tenuis</i>	Ech	Holo	4	0.05	97.84	3	4
<i>Lyonsia hyalina</i>	Mol	Biva	4	0.05	97.89	4	5
<i>Macoma</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	4	0.05	97.93	1	1
<i>Mooreonuphis pallidula</i>	Ann	Poly	4	0.05	97.98	2	3
<i>Mulinia lateralis</i>	Mol	Biva	4	0.05	98.03	3	4
Phyllodocidae (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	4	0.05	98.08	4	5
<i>Prionospio perkinsi</i>	Ann	Poly	4	0.05	98.13	2	3
<i>Cirrophorus</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	3	0.04	98.17	3	4
<i>Cryptochironomus</i> (LPIL)	Art	Inse	3	0.04	98.20	1	1
<i>Epitonium multistriatum</i>	Mol	Gast	3	0.04	98.24	3	4
<i>Glycera dibranchiata</i>	Ann	Poly	3	0.04	98.28	3	4
Holothuroidea (LPIL)	Ech	Holo	3	0.04	98.31	1	1
Hydrozoa (LPIL)	Cni	Hydr	3	0.04	98.35	2	3
<i>Hypereteone heteropoda</i>	Ann	Poly	3	0.04	98.39	3	4
Mactridae (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	3	0.04	98.42	2	3
<i>Microphthalmus hartmanae</i>	Ann	Poly	3	0.04	98.46	2	3
Monoculodes sp. G	Art	Mala	3	0.04	98.50	2	3
<i>Mytilopsis leucophaeata</i>	Mol	Biva	3	0.04	98.53	1	1
<i>Pagurus longicarpus</i>	Art	Mala	3	0.04	98.57	1	1
<i>Scolelepis texana</i>	Ann	Poly	3	0.04	98.61	2	3
<i>Streptosyllis arenae</i>	Ann	Poly	3	0.04	98.64	2	3
Turbellaria (LPIL)	Pla	Turb	3	0.04	98.68	3	4
<i>Unciola serrata</i>	Art	Mala	3	0.04	98.72	3	4
Xanthidae (LPIL)	Art	Mala	3	0.04	98.75	3	4
Amphipoda (LPIL)	Art	Mala	2	0.02	98.78	1	1
<i>Anachis</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	2	0.02	98.80	1	1
<i>Aricidea wassi</i>	Ann	Poly	2	0.02	98.83	2	3
<i>Balanoglossus</i> (LPIL)	Hem	Ente	2	0.02	98.85	1	1
<i>Caecum</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	2	0.02	98.88	2	3
<i>Doridella obscura</i>	Mol	Gast	2	0.02	98.90	1	1
<i>Emerita talpoida</i>	Art	Mala	2	0.02	98.92	1	1
<i>Eobrolgus spinosus</i>	Art	Mala	2	0.02	98.95	1	1
<i>Gammauropsis</i> sp. H	Art	Mala	2	0.02	98.97	1	1
<i>Lepidonotus variabilis</i>	Ann	Poly	2	0.02	99.00	2	3
<i>Lucina multilineata</i>	Mol	Biva	2	0.02	99.02	1	1

Table 4 continued:

Taxon Name	Phylum	Class	No. of Individuals	% of Total	Cumulative %	Station Occurrence	% Station Occurrence
<i>Macoma balthica</i>	Mol	Biva	2	0.02	99.05	1	1
<i>Mitrella lunata</i>	Mol	Gast	2	0.02	99.07	2	3
<i>Nephthys</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	2	0.02	99.10	2	3
<i>Nuculidae</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	2	0.02	99.12	1	1
<i>Ogyrides alphaerostris</i>	Art	Mala	2	0.02	99.14	2	3
<i>Paraonidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	2	0.02	99.17	2	3
<i>Podarke obscura</i>	Ann	Poly	2	0.02	99.19	2	3
<i>Politolana polita</i>	Art	Mala	2	0.02	99.22	1	1
<i>Rhepoxynius</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	2	0.02	99.24	1	1
<i>Rhithropanopeus harrisi</i>	Art	Mala	2	0.02	99.27	2	3
<i>Rictaxis</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	2	0.02	99.29	1	1
<i>Schistomeringos rudolphi</i>	Ann	Poly	2	0.02	99.32	1	1
<i>Spionidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	2	0.02	99.34	2	3
<i>Tagelus</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	2	0.02	99.36	2	3
<i>Terebellidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	2	0.02	99.39	2	3
<i>Americamysis bigelowi</i>	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.40	1	1
<i>Ampharetidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.41	1	1
<i>Aricidea</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.43	1	1
<i>Batea catharinensis</i>	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.44	1	1
<i>Capitellidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.45	1	1
<i>Caprellidae</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.46	1	1
<i>Carazzziella hobsonae</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.47	1	1
<i>Chaetopteridae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.49	1	1
<i>Cirrophorus furcatus</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.50	1	1
<i>Coelotanypus</i> (LPIL)	Art	Inse	1	0.01	99.51	1	1
<i>Demonax microphthalmus</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.52	1	1
<i>Diopatra cuprea</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.54	1	1
<i>Drilonereis</i> sp. H	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.55	1	1
<i>Echinoidea</i> (LPIL)	Ech	Echi	1	0.01	99.56	1	1
<i>Erichthonius</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.57	1	1
<i>Eumida sanguinea</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.58	1	1
<i>Eusarsiella texana</i>	Art	Ostr	1	0.01	99.60	1	1
<i>Glycera</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.61	1	1
<i>Grubeosyllis clavata</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.62	1	1
<i>Haustoriidae</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.63	1	1
<i>Lineidae</i> (LPIL)	Rhy	Anop	1	0.01	99.65	1	1
<i>Lucinidae</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	1	0.01	99.66	1	1
<i>Magelona filiformis</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.67	1	1
<i>Magelona</i> sp. I	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.68	1	1
<i>Magelonidae</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.69	1	1
<i>Microprotopus raneyi</i>	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.71	1	1
<i>Monocorophium acherusicum</i>	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.72	1	1
<i>Monoculodes</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.73	1	1
<i>Monticellina dorsobranchialis</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.74	1	1
<i>Mya</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	1	0.01	99.76	1	1
<i>Mytilidae</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	1	0.01	99.77	1	1
<i>Neomysis americana</i>	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.78	1	1
<i>Notomastus</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.79	1	1
<i>Oedicerotidae</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.80	1	1
<i>Orbinia americana</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.82	1	1
<i>Oxyurostylis</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.83	1	1
<i>Pandora inornata</i>	Mol	Biva	1	0.01	99.84	1	1
<i>Paraonis pygoenigmatica</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.85	1	1
<i>Pectinaria</i> (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.87	1	1
<i>Pinnotheridae</i> (LPIL)	Art	Mala	1	0.01	99.88	1	1

Table 4 continued:

Taxon Name	Phylum	Class	No. of Individuals	% of Total	Cumulative %	Station Occurrence	% Station Occurrence
<i>Pyramidella</i> (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	1	0.01	99.89	1	1
Pyramidellidae (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	1	0.01	99.90	1	1
<i>Rictaxis punctostriatus</i>	Mol	Gast	1	0.01	99.91	1	1
Sabellidae (LPIL)	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.93	1	1
<i>Solemya velum</i>	Mol	Biva	1	0.01	99.94	1	1
<i>Sphaerosyllis taylori</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.95	1	1
<i>Streptosyllis pettiboneae</i>	Ann	Poly	1	0.01	99.96	1	1
<i>Tectonatica pusilla</i>	Mol	Gast	1	0.01	99.98	1	1
Veneridae (LPIL)	Mol	Biva	1	0.01	99.99	1	1
Vitrinellidae (LPIL)	Mol	Gast	1	0.01	100.00	1	1

Taxa Key

Ann = Annelida
 Olig = Oligochaeta
 Poly = Polychaeta

Cni = Cnidaria
 Anth = Anthozoa
 Hydr = Hydrozoa

Mol = Mollusca
 Biva = Bivalvia
 Gast = Gastropoda

Art = Arthropoda
 Inse = Insecta
 Mala = Malacostraca
 Ostr = Ostracoda

Ech = Echinodermata
 Echi = Echinoidea
 Holo = Holothuroidea
 Ophi = Ophiuroidea

Pho = Phoronida
 Pla = Platyhelminthes
 Turb = Turbellaria

Cho = Chordata
 Asci = Ascidiacea
 Lept = Leptocardia

Hem = Hemichordata
 Ente = Enteropneusta

Rhy = Rhynchocoela
 Anop = Anopla

Table 5. Percentage abundance of dominant taxa (>10% of the total assemblage) for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.

Table 5 continued:

Taxa	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	
Annelida																			
Oligochaeta																			
Lumbriculidae (LPIL)																			
Tubificidae (LPIL)																			
<i>Tubificoides heterochaetus</i>																			
Polychaeta																			
<i>Aglaophamus verrilli</i>																			
<i>Ancistrosyllis hartmanae</i>																			
<i>Apopriionospio pygmaea</i>																			
<i>Brania wellfleetensis</i>																			
Cirratulidae (LPIL)																			
<i>Clymenella torquata</i>																			
<i>Glycinde solitaria</i>																			
<i>Hemipodus roseus</i>																			
<i>Heteromastus filiformis</i>																			
<i>Hobsonia florida</i>																			
<i>Loimia medusa</i>																			
<i>Mediomastus (LPIL)</i>																			
<i>Mediomastus ambiseta</i>	42.9	14.9	26.0			63.0	12.5					16.7	10.5	53.3	34.3		11.0	76.1	69.1
<i>Nereis (LPIL)</i>						34.6												62.9	
<i>Nereis succinea</i>																			
<i>Parapionosyllis longicirrata</i>																			
<i>Paraprionospio pinnata</i>	40.8		21.9			18.5								36.8	11.1		25.0	24.8	40.5
<i>Pectinaria gouldii</i>																			
<i>Polycirrus</i> sp. G																			
<i>Polydora cornuta</i>																			
<i>Prionospio (LPIL)</i>																			
<i>Sigambra tentaculata</i>																			
<i>Streblospio benedicti</i>																			
<i>Tharyx acutus</i>																	10.9	17.8	
Arthropoda																			
Malacostraca																			
<i>Ampelisca (LPIL)</i>																			
<i>Ampelisca abdita</i>																			
<i>Erichsonella filiformis</i>																			
<i>Leptocheirus plumulosus</i>																			
<i>Leucon americanus</i>																			
<i>Listriella barnardi</i>																			
<i>Melita nitida</i>																			
<i>Rhepoxynius hudsoni</i>																			
														14.3					

Table 5 continued:

Table 5 continued:

Taxa	206	207	208	209	210	211
Annelida						
Oligochaeta						
Lumbriculidae (LPIL)						
Tubificidae (LPIL)						
<i>Tubificoides heterochaetus</i>	41.7					
Polychaeta						
<i>Aglaophamus verrilli</i>						
<i>Ancistrosyllis hartmanae</i>						
<i>Apopriionospio pygmaea</i>						
<i>Brania wellfleensis</i>						
Cirratulidae (LPIL)						
<i>Clymenella torquata</i>						11.4
<i>Glycinde solitaria</i>	13.0					
<i>Hemipodus roseus</i>						
<i>Heteromastus filiformis</i>						
<i>Hobsonia florida</i>						
<i>Loimia medusa</i>						
<i>Mediomastus (LPIL)</i>						
<i>Mediomastus ambiseta</i>	41.7	23.9	63.4			15.4
<i>Nereis (LPIL)</i>						
<i>Nereis succinea</i>						
<i>Parapionosyllis longicirrata</i>						
<i>Paraprionospio pinnata</i>				88.9	44.2	
<i>Pectinaria gouldii</i>						
<i>Polycirrus sp. G</i>						
<i>Polydora cornuta</i>						
<i>Prionospio (LPIL)</i>						
<i>Sigambra tentaculata</i>						
<i>Streblospio benedicti</i>						
<i>Tharyx acutus</i>	21.7	17.0				
Arthropoda						
Malacostraca						
<i>Ampelisca (LPIL)</i>						
<i>Ampelisca abdita</i>						
<i>Erichsonella filiformis</i>						11.4
<i>Leptocheirus plumulosus</i>						
<i>Leucon americanus</i>						
<i>Listriella barnardi</i>						
<i>Melita nitida</i>						
<i>Rhepoxynius hudsoni</i>						

Table 5 continued:

Taxa	206	207	208	209	210	211
Chordata						
Leptocardia						
<i>Branchiostoma</i> (LPIL)						
Cnidaria						
Anthozoa						
Actiniaria (LPIL)					10.6	
Mollusca						
Bivalvia						
<i>Bivalvia</i> (LPIL)						
<i>Gemma gemma</i>						
<i>Geukensia demissa</i>						
<i>Lyonsia hyalina</i>						
<i>Nucula proxima</i>						
<i>Rangia cuneata</i>						
<i>Spisula solidissima</i>						
<i>Tellina</i> (LPIL)						
Tellinidae (LPIL)						
Gastropoda						
<i>Acteocina canaliculata</i>						
<i>Odostomia</i> (LPIL)						
<i>Odostomia weberi</i>						
<i>Turbonilla interrupta</i>						
Phoronida						
<i>Phoronis</i> (LPIL)						
Rhynchocoela						
Rhynchocoela (LPIL)						
Anopla						
<i>Tubulanus</i> (LPIL)						

Table 6. Summary of benthic macrofaunal data for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.

Station	Rep	Total No. Individuals	Total No Taxa	Density (nos/m²)	H' Diversity	J' Evenness
133	1	227	26	5675	2.18	0.67
134	1	101	19	2525	2.61	0.89
135	1	154	30	3850	2.70	0.79
136	1	56	12	1400	1.91	0.77
137	1	244	26	6100	2.27	0.70
138	1	63	12	1575	1.84	0.74
139	1	40	12	1000	1.87	0.75
140	1	40	9	1000	1.75	0.79
141	1	61	15	1525	2.33	0.86
142	1	38	8	950	1.56	0.75
143	1	73	22	1825	2.72	0.88
144	1	143	37	3575	3.11	0.86
145	1	28	9	700	1.60	0.73
146	1	119	22	2975	2.21	0.71
147	1	97	24	2425	2.59	0.82
148	1	97	22	2425	2.65	0.86
149	1	260	29	6500	2.17	0.64
150	1	191	22	4775	2.01	0.65
151	1	42	15	1050	2.22	0.82
152	1	233	24	5825	2.16	0.68
153	1	95	28	2375	2.87	0.86
154	1	170	40	4250	2.93	0.80
155	1	59	15	1475	1.74	0.64
156	1	312	21	7800	0.80	0.26
157	1	63	19	1575	2.02	0.69
158	1	118	16	2950	2.22	0.80
159	1	96	23	2400	2.43	0.77
160	1	148	30	3700	2.44	0.72
161	1	169	19	4225	0.86	0.29

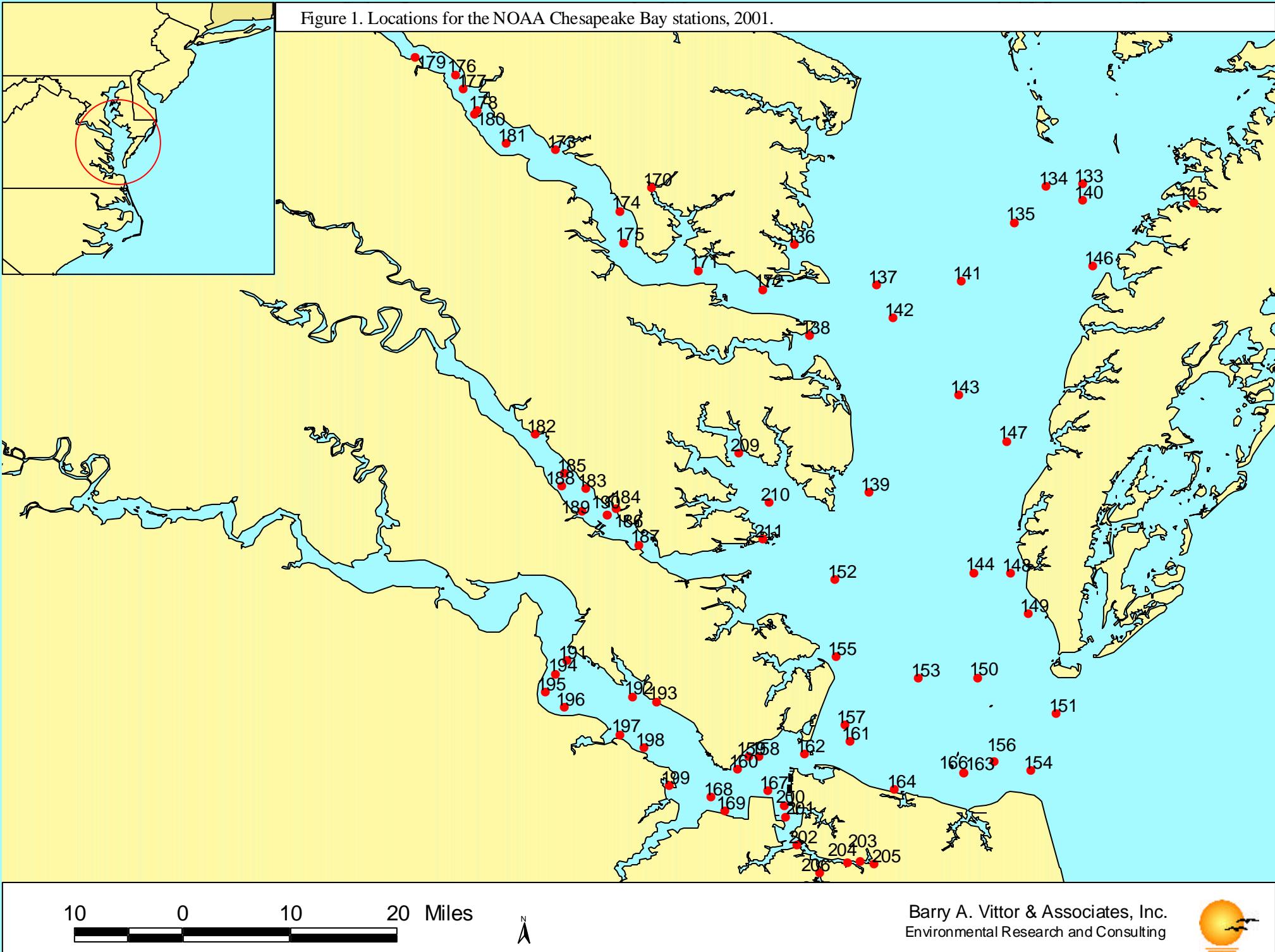
Table 6 continued:

Station	Rep	Total No. Individuals	Total No. Taxa	Density (nos/m²)	H' Diversity	J' Evenness
162	1	173	39	4325	3.15	0.86
163	1	98	37	2450	3.22	0.89
164	1	246	22	6150	2.47	0.80
166	1	33	10	825	1.66	0.72
167	1	37	11	925	2.04	0.85
168	1	0	—	—	0.00	0.00
169	1	74	12	1850	1.73	0.70
170	1	163	13	4075	1.99	0.77
171	1	16	7	400	1.45	0.75
172	1	91	16	2275	1.61	0.58
173	1	112	9	2800	1.28	0.58
174	1	52	7	1300	0.63	0.32
175	1	257	18	6425	1.84	0.64
176	1	106	7	2650	0.97	0.50
177	1	73	9	1825	1.23	0.56
178	1	18	6	450	1.74	0.97
179	1	100	14	2500	1.91	0.72
180	1	184	11	4600	1.46	0.61
181	1	14	4	350	0.99	0.71
182	1	67	16	1675	2.22	0.80
183	1	17	8	425	1.66	0.80
184	1	67	12	1675	1.96	0.79
185	1	89	15	2225	1.99	0.73
186	1	37	8	925	1.34	0.65
187	1	47	10	1175	1.69	0.73
188	1	49	9	1225	1.34	0.61
189	1	101	17	2525	2.15	0.76
190	1	73	15	1825	2.18	0.81
191	1	191	23	4775	2.30	0.73
192	1	54	8	1350	1.23	0.59

Table 6 continued:

Station	Rep	Total No. Individuals	Total No. Taxa	Density (nos/m²)	H' Diversity	J' Evenness
193	1	32	5	800	1.39	0.86
194	1	37	9	925	1.13	0.51
195	1	7	5	175	1.48	0.92
196	1	30	8	750	1.44	0.69
197	1	19	9	475	1.91	0.87
198	1	45	10	1125	1.66	0.72
199	1	175	13	4375	1.48	0.58
200	1	8	6	200	1.73	0.97
201	1	145	25	3625	2.57	0.80
202	1	37	13	925	2.07	0.81
203	1	46	6	1150	0.88	0.49
204	1	188	14	4700	1.28	0.48
205	1	622	13	15550	1.19	0.47
206	1	60	6	1500	1.24	0.69
207	1	46	16	1150	2.32	0.84
208	1	194	13	4850	1.26	0.49
209	1	18	3	450	0.43	0.39
210	1	43	14	1075	2.06	0.78
211	1	254	36	6350	2.98	0.83

Figure 1. Locations for the NOAA Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.



A horizontal number line for "Miles" ranging from 10 to 20. The line has tick marks at 10, 0, 10, and 20. There are two black segments: one from 10 to 0, and another from 0 to 20.



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Figure 2. Distribution of major macroinvertebrate taxa for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.

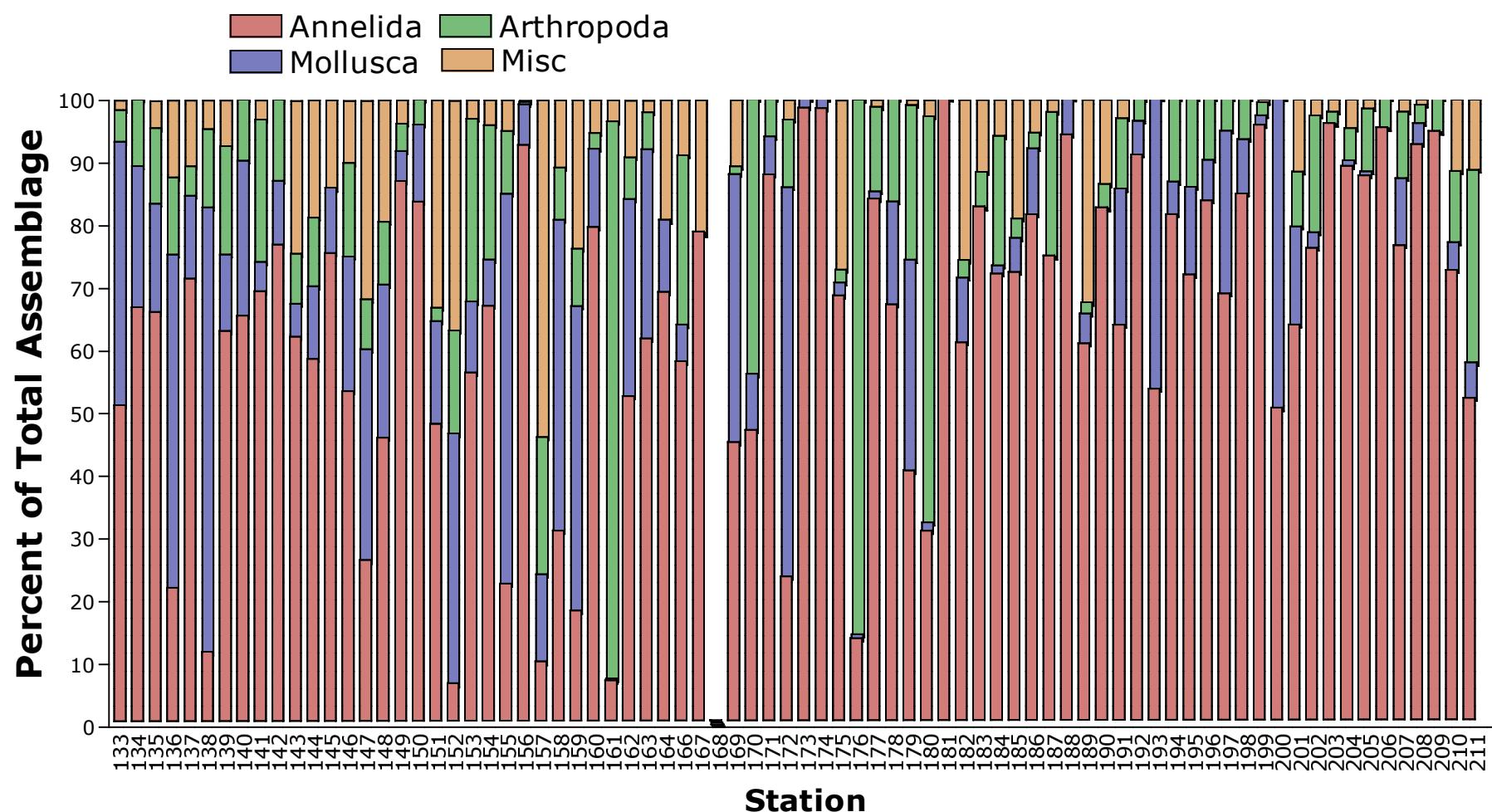


Figure 3. Taxa richness data for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.

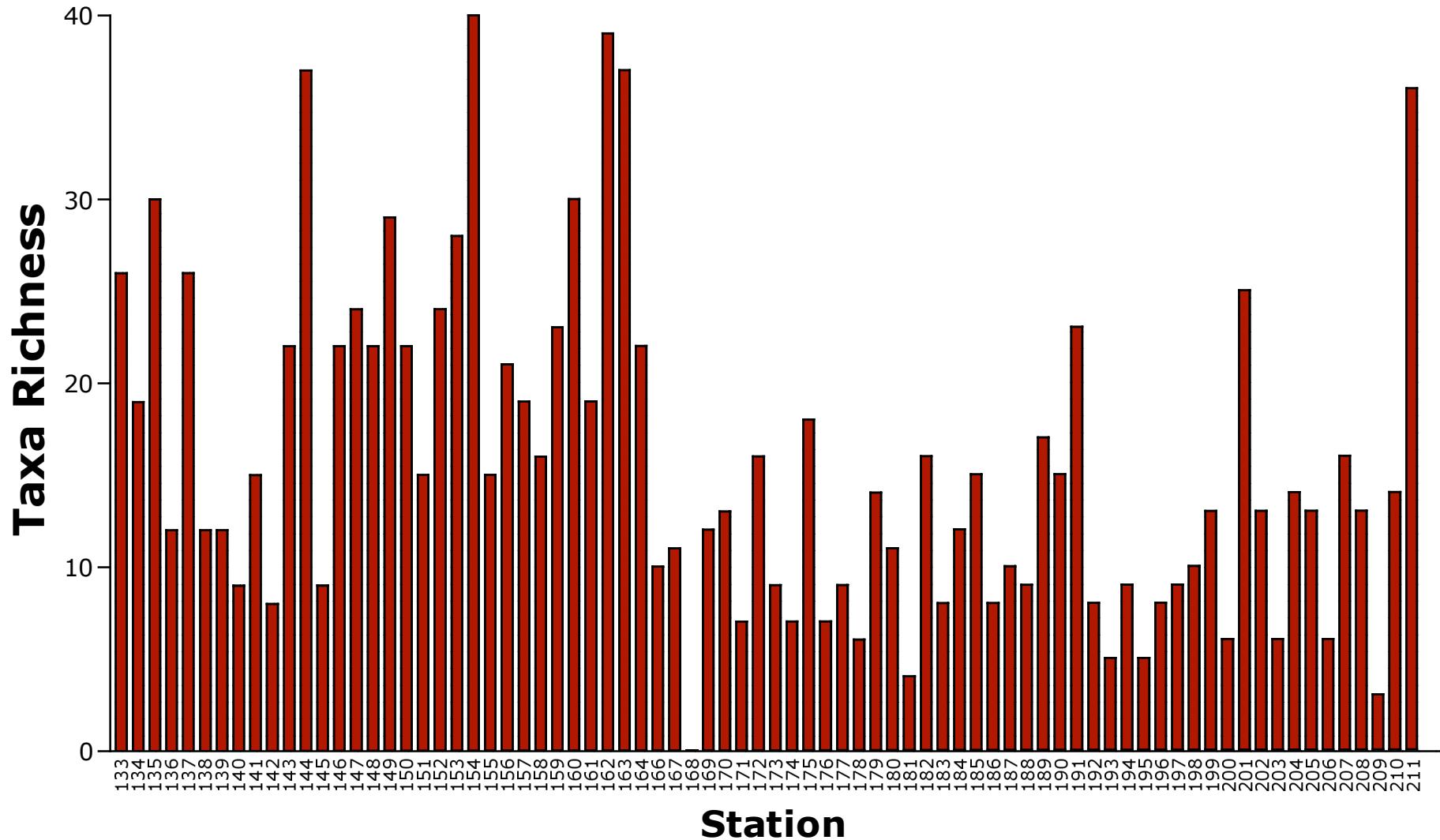


Figure 4. Taxa density data for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.

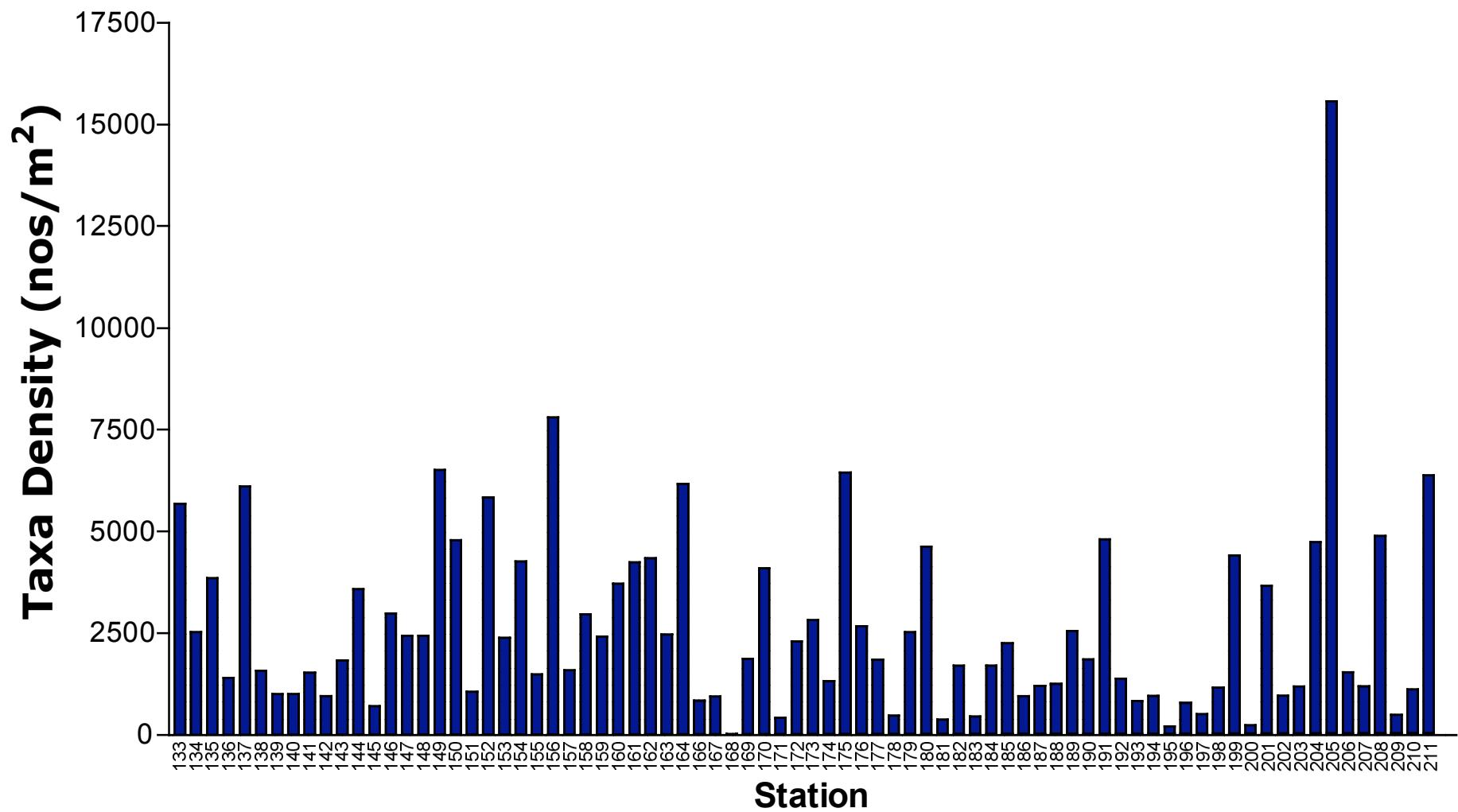


Figure 5. Taxa diversity (H') data for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.

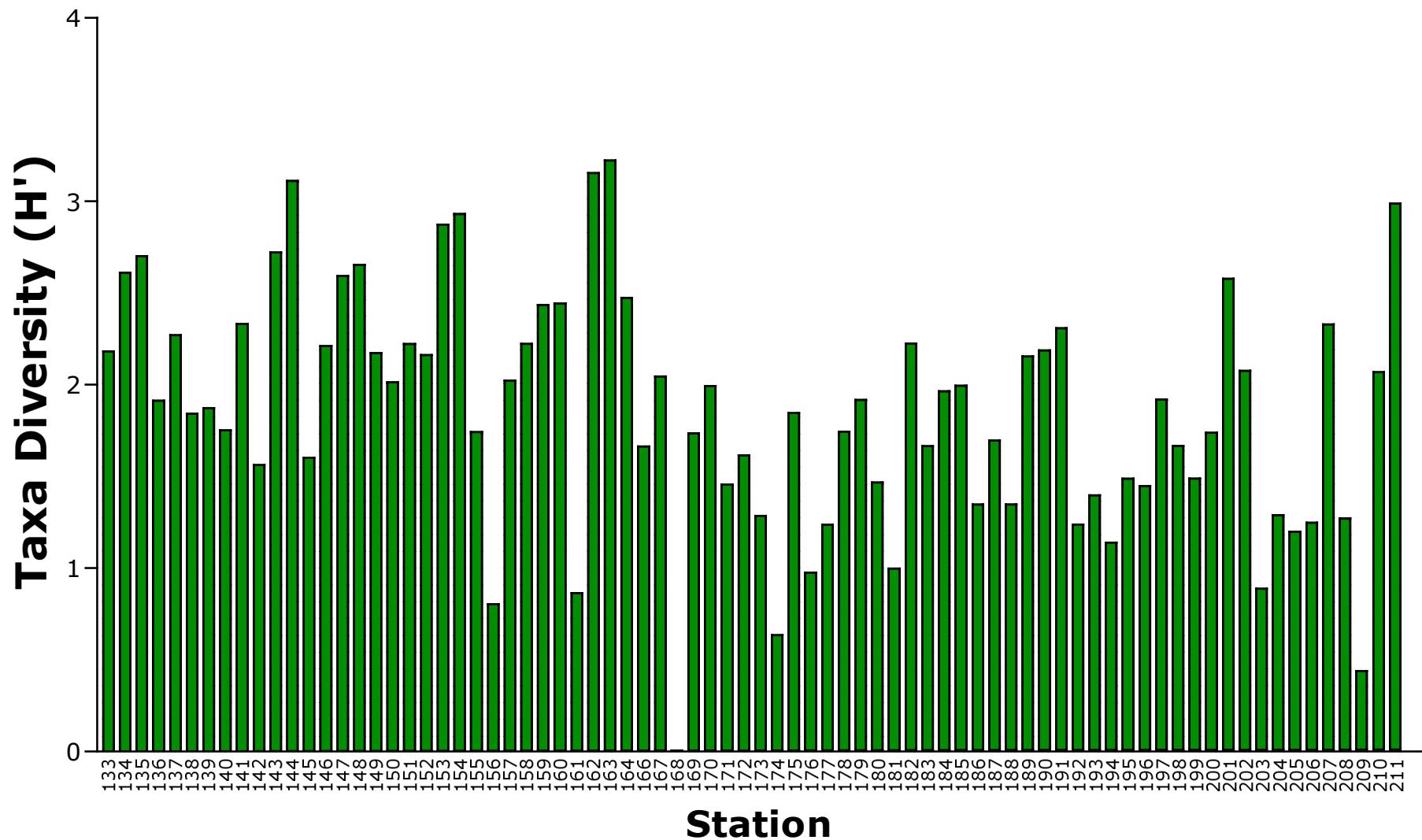
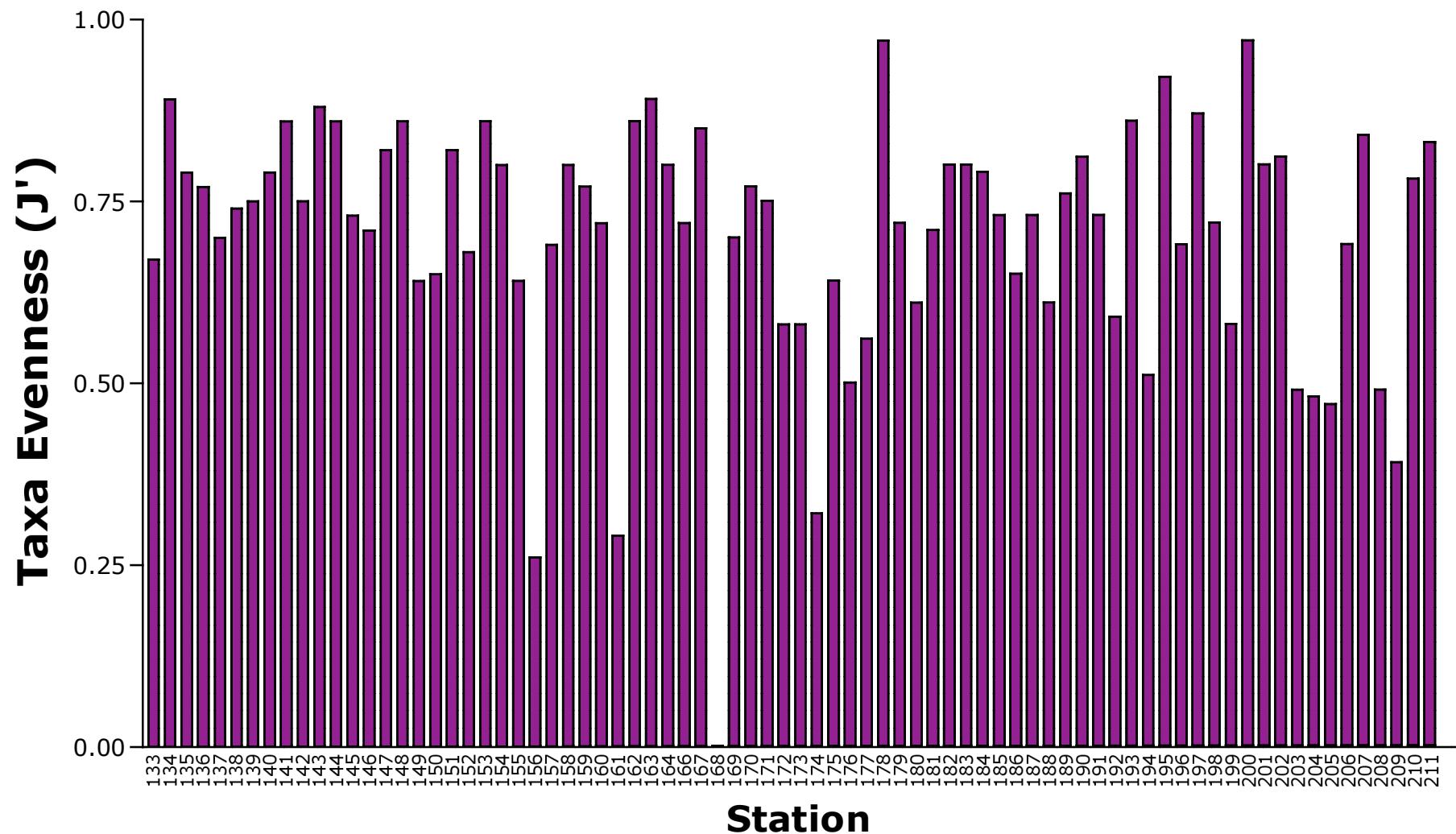


Figure 6. Taxa evenness (J') data for the Chesapeake Bay stations, 2001.



APPENDICES

QUALITY ASSURANCE STATEMENT

Client/Project: **NOAA**

Work Assignment Title: **Chesapeake Bay 2001**

Task Number: **Opt 1-9**

Description of Data Set or Deliverable: **78 Benthic macroinvertebrate samples collected September, 2001; Young Dredge grabs.**

Description of audit and review activities: **Judged accuracy rates were well above standard levels for sorting and taxonomy. Laboratory QC reports were completed. Copies of QC results follow (see attachment.) All taxonomic data were entered into computer and printed. This list was checked for accuracy against original taxonomic data sheets.**

Description of outstanding issues or deficiencies which may affect data quality: **None**

Signature of QA Officer or Reviewer

Date

Signature of Project Manager

Date

QUALITY CONTROL REWORKS

Client/Project: Chesapeake Bay 2001

Task Number: Opt1-9

Sorting Results:	Sample #	% Accuracy
	142	100%
	177	100%
	180	100%
	209	100%
	196	100%
	168	100%
	145	100%
	138	100%

Taxonomy Results:	Sample #	Taxa	% Accuracy
	143	Crust./Moll.	100%
	135	Crust./Moll.	98%
	152	Crust./Moll.	99%
	167	Crust./Moll.	100%
	179	Crust./Moll.	100%
	184	Crust./Moll.	99%
	199	Crust./Moll.	100%
	206	Crust./Moll.	98%
	191	Poly./Misc.	100%
	199	Poly./Misc.	99%
	161	Poly./Misc.	100%
	151	Poly./Misc.	100%
	180	Poly./Misc.	98%
	164	Poly./Misc.	96%
	152	Poly./Misc.	100%
	204	Poly./Misc.	99%

Description of outstanding issues or deficiencies which may affect data quality: None

Signature of QA Officer or Reviewer

Date